



Arkansas City Police Department

2025

Use of Force Annual Analysis

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Chief of Police

Arkansas City Police Department

Purpose:

This in-depth analysis of the Arkansas City Police Department's 2025 Use Of Force incidents will use the data collected to provide indicators of Department performance and cross reference against race, ethnicity, and gender data. This analysis allows the Arkansas City Police Department to examine patterns or trends that may indicate training needs, equipment upgrades, policy modifications, and exceptional work conducted by our officers. The process of collecting, reviewing, and entering Use of Force Reports into the KLEAP Use of Force Incident Tracker is also critical to this analysis.

Definitions:

Per K.S.A. 21-5221 - "Use of force" means any or all of the following directed at or upon another person or thing: (A) Words or actions that reasonably convey the threat of force, including threats to cause death or great bodily harm to a person; (B) the presentation or display of the means of force; or (C) the application of physical force, including by a weapon or through the actions of another.

Per K.S.A. 21-5221 - "Use of deadly force" means the application of any physical force described in paragraph (1) which is likely to cause death or great bodily harm to a person. Any threat to cause death or great bodily harm, including, but not limited to, by the display or production of a weapon, shall not constitute use of deadly force, so long as the actor's purpose is limited to creating an apprehension that the actor will, if necessary, use deadly force in defense of such actor or another or to affect a lawful arrest.

Introduction:

In accordance with KLEAP Standards and Arkansas City Police Department policy a written report is completed when an employee: discharges a firearm, (other than routine training, euthanizing an animal, or for recreational purposes), takes any action that results in, or allegedly results in, injury or death of another person, applies force through the use of less-lethal or a lethal weapon(s), or applies weaponless physical force at a level defined by the Arkansas City Police Department.

The Arkansas City Police Department requires employees who use force to document the incident on the Arkansas City Police Department's Use of Force Report. Each Use of Force Report undergoes an administrative review. The Arkansas City Police Department conducts an annual analysis of its use of force activities every year.

The department remains committed to working with our community to promote and ensure public safety as well as to uphold the community's confidence and trust. An important part of that is to ensure that our actions are consistent with our community's values and that our policies and training are effective in minimizing the use of force by our officers.

Arkansas City Police Department officers are provided policy and procedures on the interaction with persons experiencing a mental health crisis, identification and response to persons experiencing medical emergencies, and de-escalation of potentially violent encounters. Officers actively participate in implicit bias training to gain insight on themselves and to understand other perspectives.

Here are a few points to note when reading this analysis. First, while there were 48 separate incidents during 2025 where force was used, charts and graphs within this analysis add up to values greater than 48. This is because in many of the 48 use of force incidents during 2025, more than one officer on scene needed to use force to resolve the incident in accordance with department policy/procedures and Kansas State law.

Secondly, use of force reporting allows for multiple injuries to be documented for each incident. Therefore, the number of injuries for subject's and officer's may appear high due to the recording of multiple injuries within a single incident.

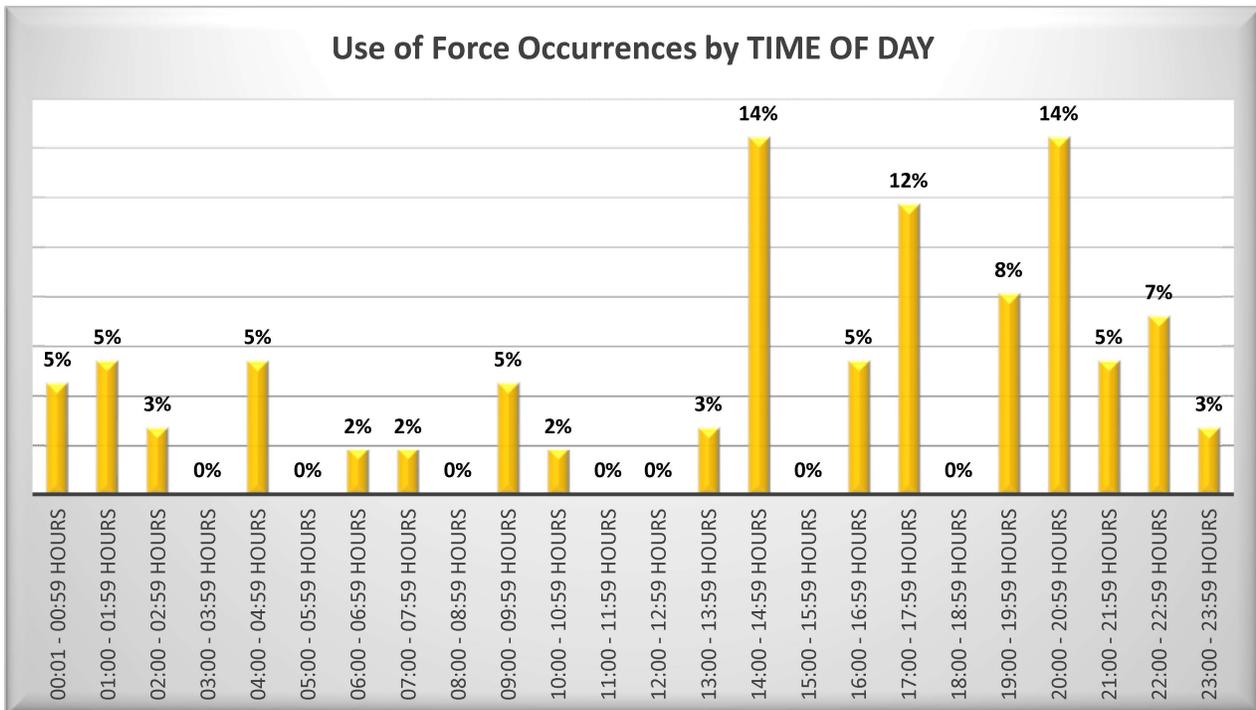
Executive Summary:

The Arkansas City Police Department:

- * Received 17596 calls for service in 2025, resulting in 826 arrests.
- * Made a total of 826 arrests in 2025. Of the total 826 arrests, 33 involved use of force. That accounts for 4.00% of all arrests.
- * Filed a total of 111 Use of Force Reports in 2025, related to 48 separate use of force incidents.

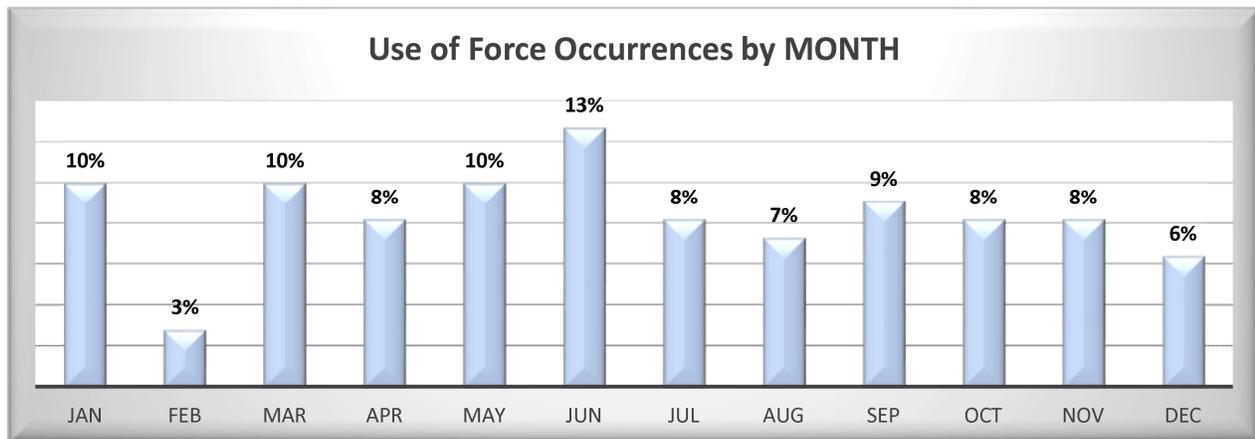
Total Use of Force Occurrences by TIME OF DAY: [KLEAP 6.2.3 a]

Time of Day	Totals
00:01 - 00:59 hours	5
01:00 - 01:59 hours	6
02:00 - 02:59 hours	3
03:00 - 03:59 hours	
04:00 - 04:59 hours	6
05:00 - 05:59 hours	
06:00 - 06:59 hours	2
07:00 - 07:59 hours	2
08:00 - 08:59 hours	0
09:00 - 09:59 hours	5
10:00 - 10:59 hours	2
11:00 - 11:59 hours	
12:00 - 12:59 hours	0
13:00 - 13:59 hours	3
14:00 - 14:59 hours	16
15:00 - 15:59 hours	
16:00 - 16:59 hours	6
17:00 - 17:59 hours	13
18:00 - 18:59 hours	0
19:00 - 19:59 hours	9
20:00 - 20:59 hours	16
21:00 - 21:59 hours	6
22:00 - 22:59 hours	8
23:00 - 23:59 hours	3
TOTAL INCIDENTS	111



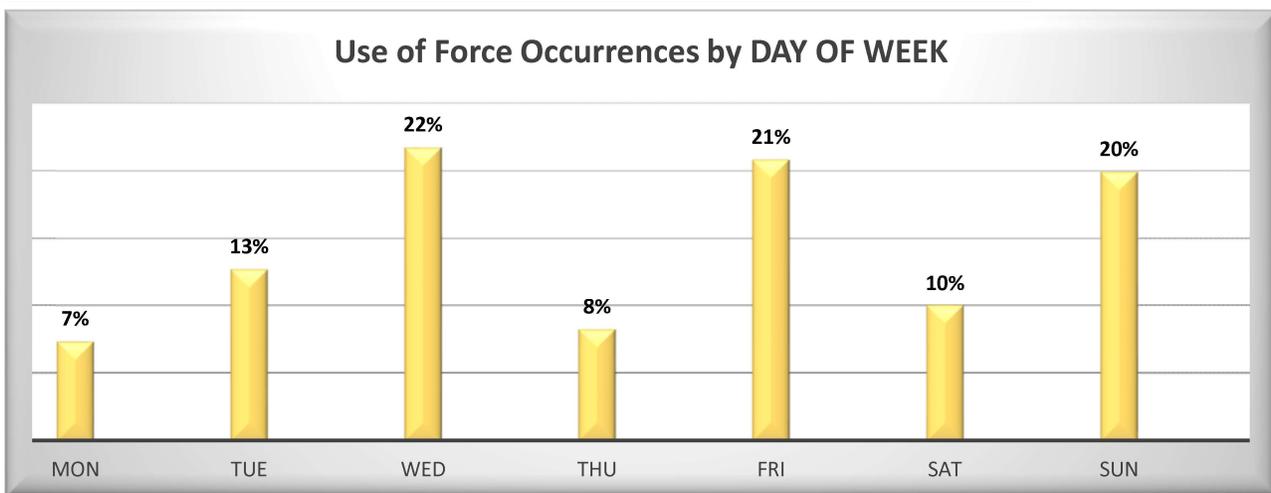
Total Use of Force Occurrences BY MONTH: [KLEAP 6.2.3 a]

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
11	3	11	9	11	14	9	8	10	9	9	7	111



Total Use of Force Occurrences by DAY OF WEEK: [KLEAP 6.2.3 a]

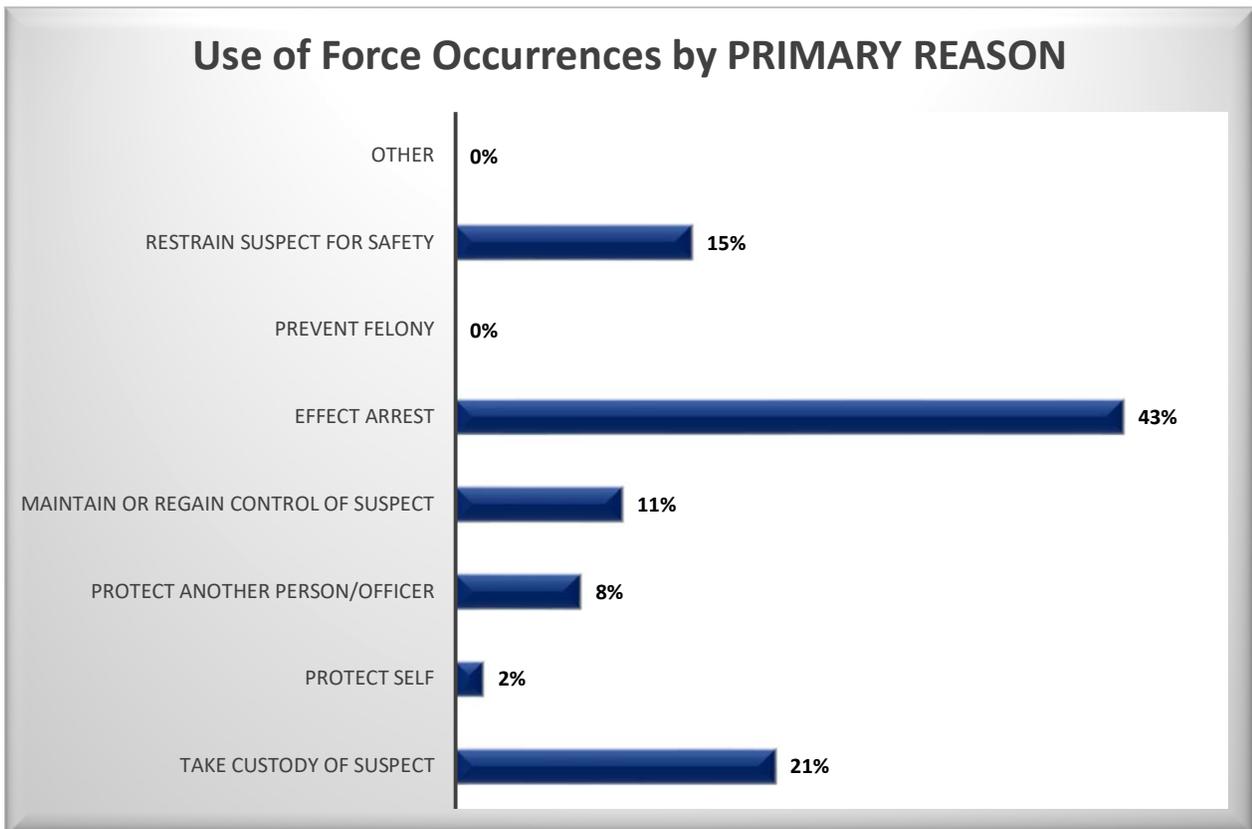
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Total
8	14	24	9	23	11	22	111



Narrative: Data presented for TIME, MONTH, and DAY OF WEEK

Total Use of Force Occurrences by PRIMARY REASON FOR USE OF FORCE: [KLEAP 6.2.3 b]

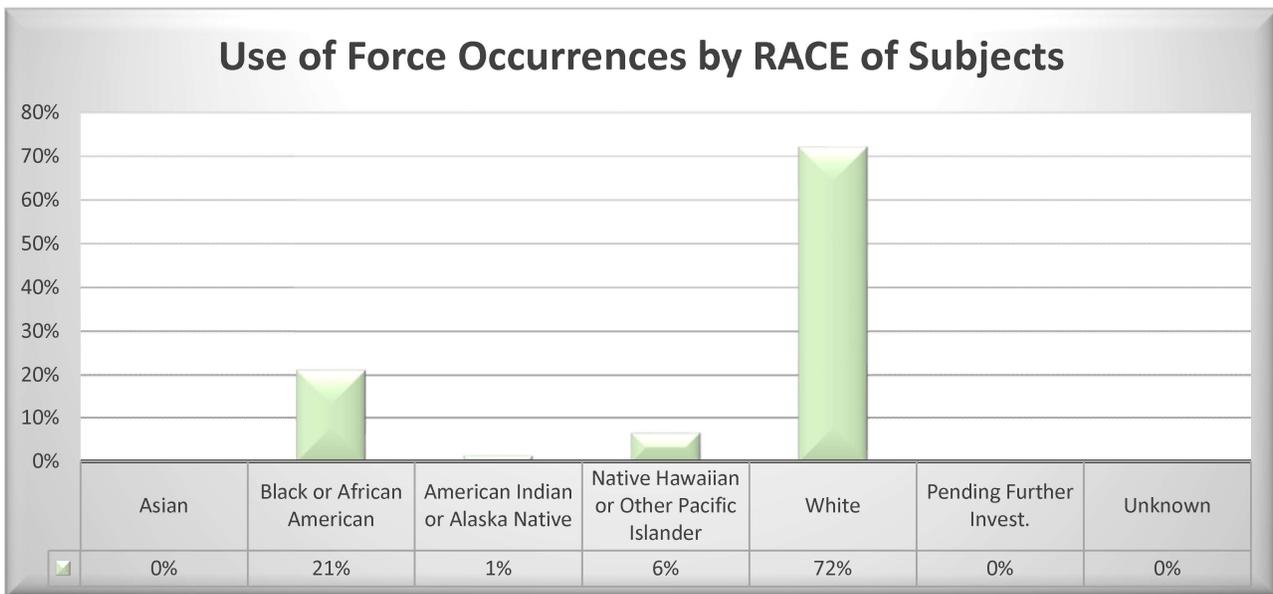
Primary Reason for Use of Force	TOTAL
Take Custody of Suspect	23
Protect Self	2
Protect Another Person/Officer	9
Maintain or Regain Control of Suspect	12
Effect Arrest	48
Prevent Felony	0
Restrain Suspect for Safety	17
Other	0
TOTAL	111



Narrative: Data presented for TYPE OF INCIDENTS

Total Use of Force Occurrences by RACE of Subjects: [KLEAP 6.2.3 c]

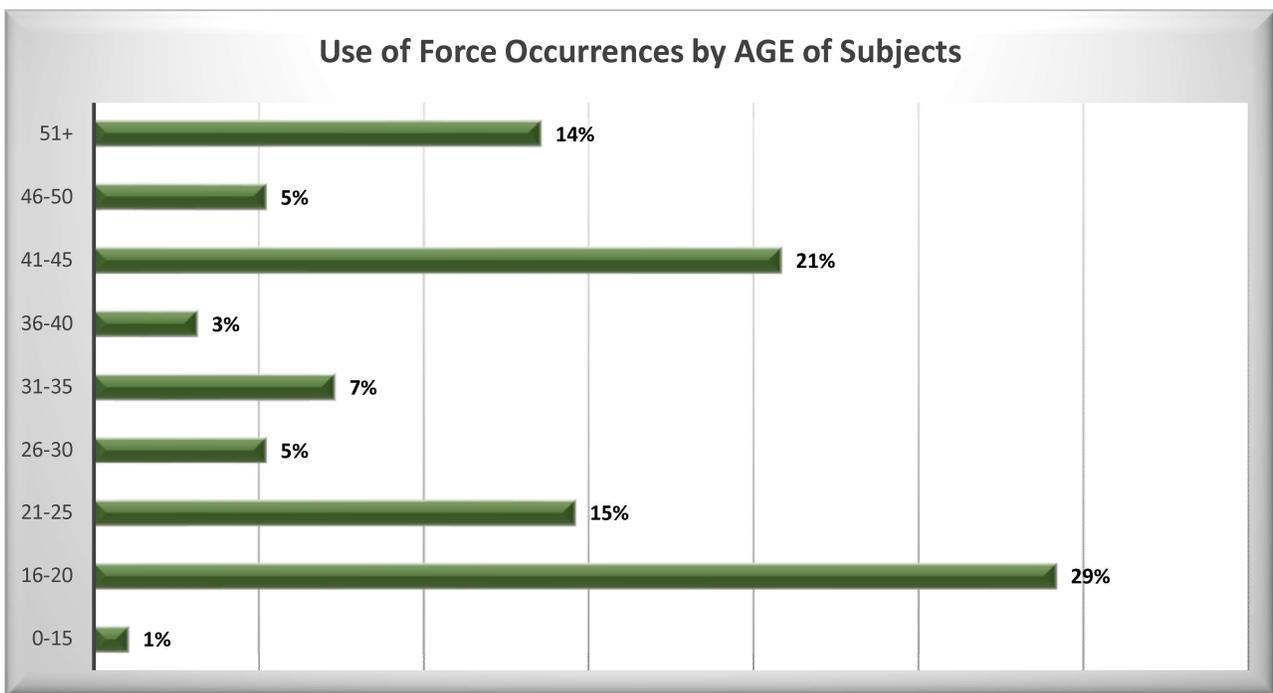
TYPES OF FORCE USED	Asian	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	White	Pending Further Invest.	Unknown
Firearm Pointed at Subject		2	1		2		
Firearm Discharged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronic Control Weapon		2			4		
Impact Projectile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hands-Fists-Feet/Restraint		14		6	51		
Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical Restraint		2			12		
Explosive Device	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical Agent/Pepper Spray							
Baton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt Instrument							
Canine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other							
TOTALS	0	20	1	6	69	0	0



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force by RACE of SUBJECT

Total Use of Force Occurrences by AGE of Subjects: [KLEAP 6.2.3 c]

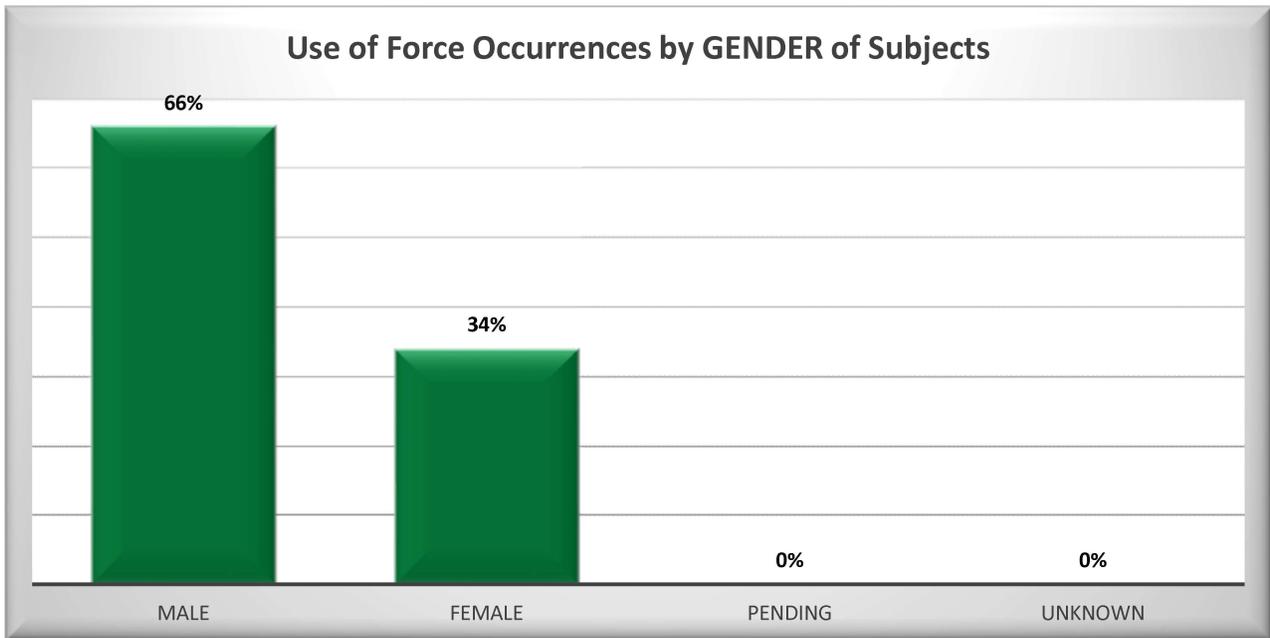
Types of Force Used	0-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51+
Firearm Pointed at Subject				1	1	1	2		
Firearm Discharged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronic Control Weapon			3				1		2
Impact Projectile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hands-Fists-Feet/Restraint	1	22	11	4	6	2	9	5	11
Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical Restraint		6					8		
Explosive Device	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical Agent/Pepper Spray									
Baton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt Instrument									
Canine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other									
Total	1	28	14	5	7	3	20	5	13



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force by AGE of SUBJECTS

Total Use of Force Occurrences by GENDER of Subjects: [KLEAP 6.2.3 c]

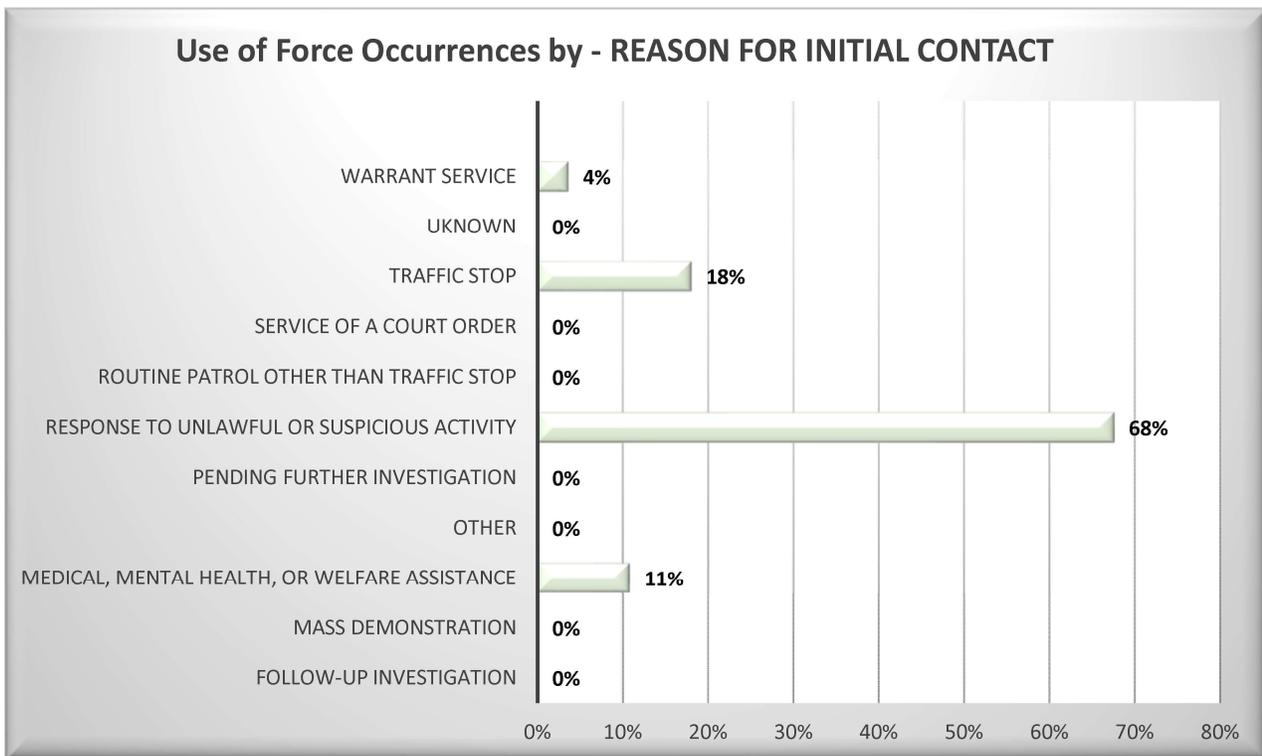
Types of Force Used	Male	Female	Pending	Unknown
Firearm Pointed at Subject	5			
Firearm Discharged	0	0	0	0
Electronic Control Weapon	5	1		
Impact Projectile	0	0	0	0
Hands-Fists-Feet/Restraint	45	26		
Vehicle	0	0	0	0
Mechanical Restraint	6	8		
Optional Reportable	69	32	0	0
Explosive Device				
Chemical Agent/Pepper Spray	0	0	0	0
Baton				
Blunt Instrument	0	0	0	0
Canine				
Other	0	0	0	0
Totals	130	67	0	0



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force by GENDER of SUBJECTS

Total Use of Force Occurrences by REASON FOR INITIAL CONTACT: [KLEAP 6.2.3 c]

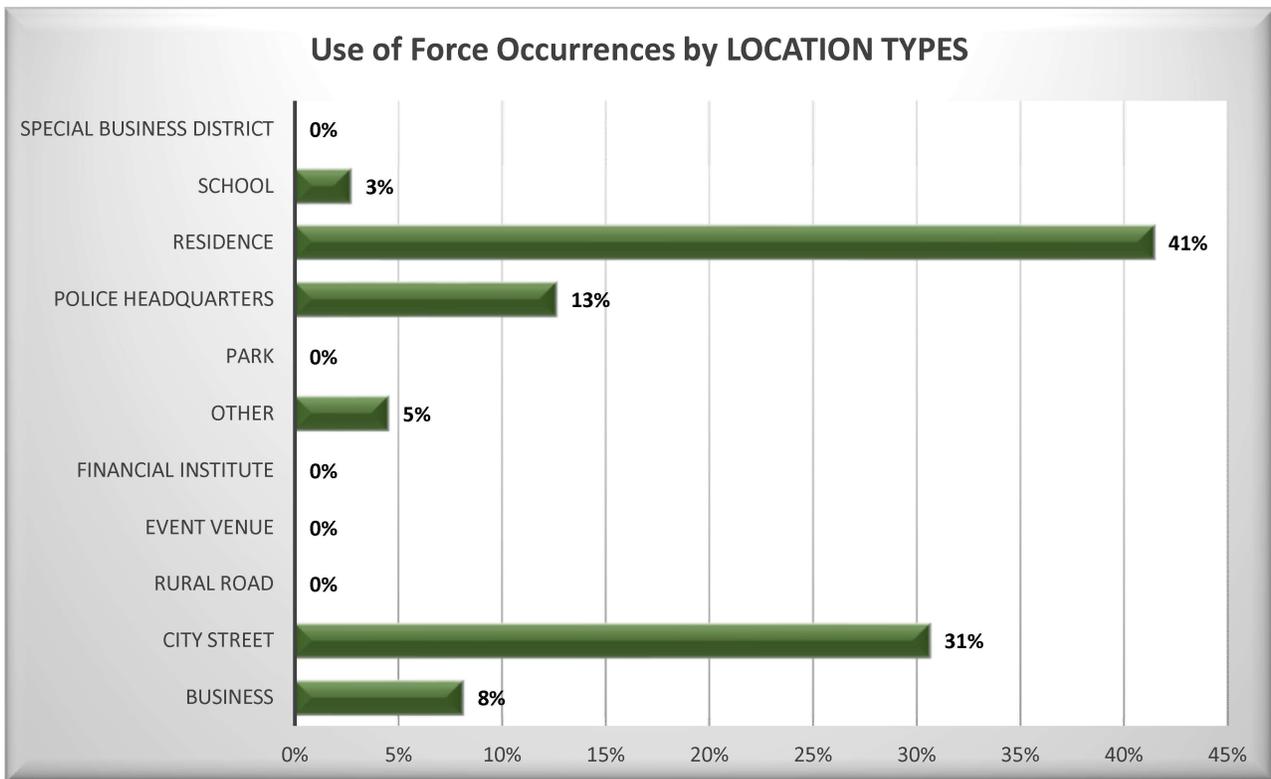
Reason For Initial Contact	Number
Follow-Up Investigation	
Mass Demonstration	0
Medical, Mental Health, or Welfare Assistance	12
Other	0
Pending further Investigation	
Response to Unlawful or Suspicious Activity	75
Routine Patrol Other Than Traffic Stop	
Service of a Court Order	0
Traffic Stop	20
Unknown	0
Warrant Service	4
TOTAL	111



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force by REASON FOR INITIAL CONTACT

Total Use of Force Occurrences by LOCATION TYPES: [KLEAP 6.2.3 c]

Location Types	Number
Business	9
City Street	34
Rural Road	
Event Venue	
Financial Institute	
Other	5
Park	
Police Headquarters	14
Residence	46
School	3
Special Business District	
Total	111



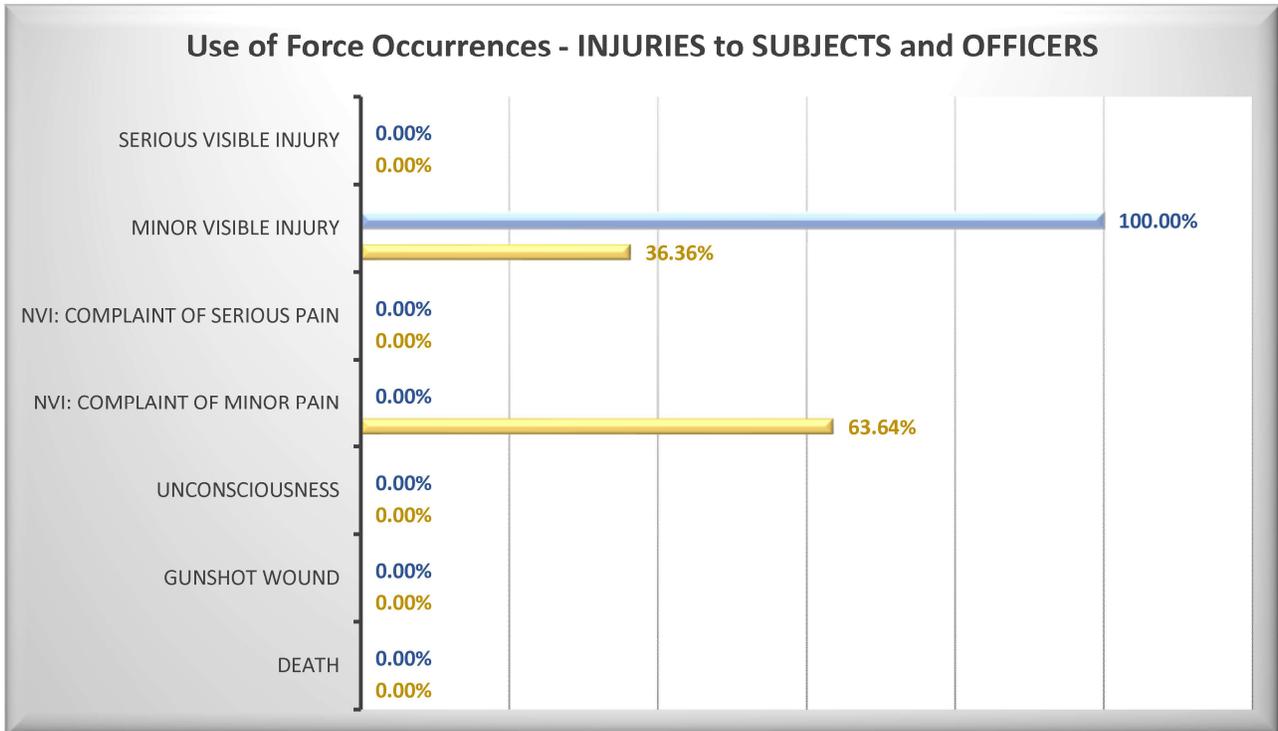
Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force by LOCATION TYPES

Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrences - Total INJURIES to SUBJECTS and OFFICERS: [KLEAP 6.2.3 d]

*NVI = No visible injury.

Injuries Reported	Subjects	Officers
Death		
Gunshot Wound		
Unconsciousness		
NVI: Complaint of Minor Pain	14	
NVI: Complaint of Serious Pain		
Minor Visible Injury	8	3
Serious Visible Injury		
Totals	22	3



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force Occurrence - INJURIES to SUBJECTS and OFFICERS
 Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrence - INJURIES - By TYPE of WEAPON used: [KLEAP 6.2.3 d]

INJURIES: FIREARM DISCHARGED	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: FIREARM POINTED	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0	0.00%	0	
Gunshot Wound	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
None	3	60.00%	0	
Unconsciousness	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	2	40.00%	0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0	0.00%	0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	
Totals	5	100%	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: ELECTRONIC CONTROL WEAPON	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0	0.00%	0	
Gunshot Wound	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
None	0	0.00%	0	
Unconsciousness	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	6	100.00%	0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0	0.00%	0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	
Totals	6	100%	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: IMPACT PROJECTILE	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: HANDS-FISTS-FEET/RESTRAINT	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Gunshot Wound	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
None	19	26.76%	0	0.00%
Unconsciousness	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	31	43.66%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	13	18.31%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Minor Visible Injury	8	11.27%	3	100.00%
Serious Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Pending Further Investigation	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Totals	71	100%	3	100%

INJURIES: VEHICLE	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: MECHANICAL RESTRAINT	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0	0.00%	0	
Gunshot Wound	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
None	4	28.57%	0	
Unconsciousness	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	5	35.71%	0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	2	14.29%	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0	0.00%	0	
Minor Visible Injury	3	21.43%	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	0.00%	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	
Totals	14	100%	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: OPTIONAL REPORTABLE	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Gunshot Wound	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
None	30	29.70%	0	0.00%
Unconsciousness	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	55	54.46%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	11	10.89%	0	0.00%
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Minor Visible Injury	5	4.95%	3	100.00%
Serious Visible Injury	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Pending Further Investigation	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Totals	101	100%	3	100%

INJURIES: EXPLOSIVE DEVICE	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: CHEMICAL AGENT/PEPPER SPRAY	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: BATON	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: BLUNT INSTRUMENT	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

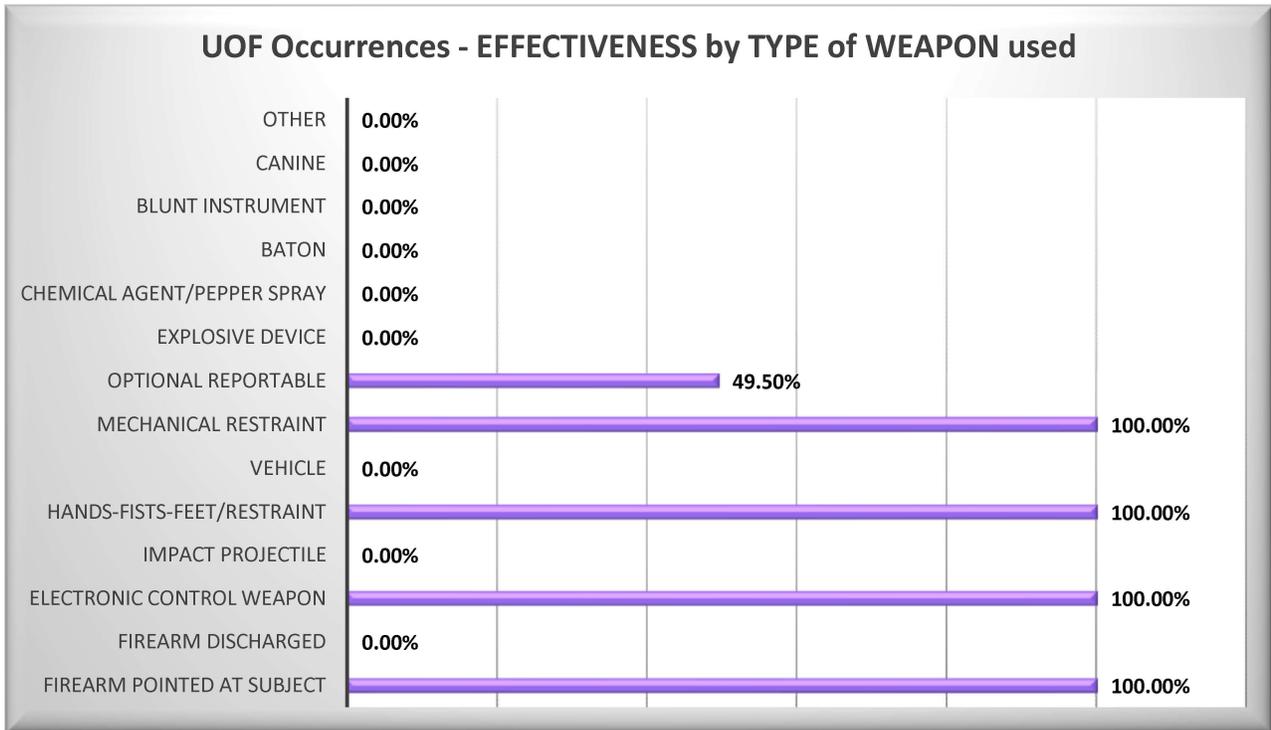
INJURIES: CANINE	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

INJURIES: OTHER	# Subjects	% Subjects	# Officers	% Officers
Death	0		0	
Gunshot Wound	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
None	0		0	
Unconsciousness	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: No Complaint of Pain	0		0	
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Minor Pain	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
No Visible Injury: Complaint of Serious Pain	0		0	
Minor Visible Injury	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Serious Visible Injury	0		0	
Pending Further Investigation	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
Unknown	0		0	
Totals	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!

Narrative: Data presented for INJURIES by WEAPON type to SUBJECTS and OFFICERS
Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrences - EFFECTIVENESS - By TYPE of WEAPON used [KLEAP 6.2.3 e]

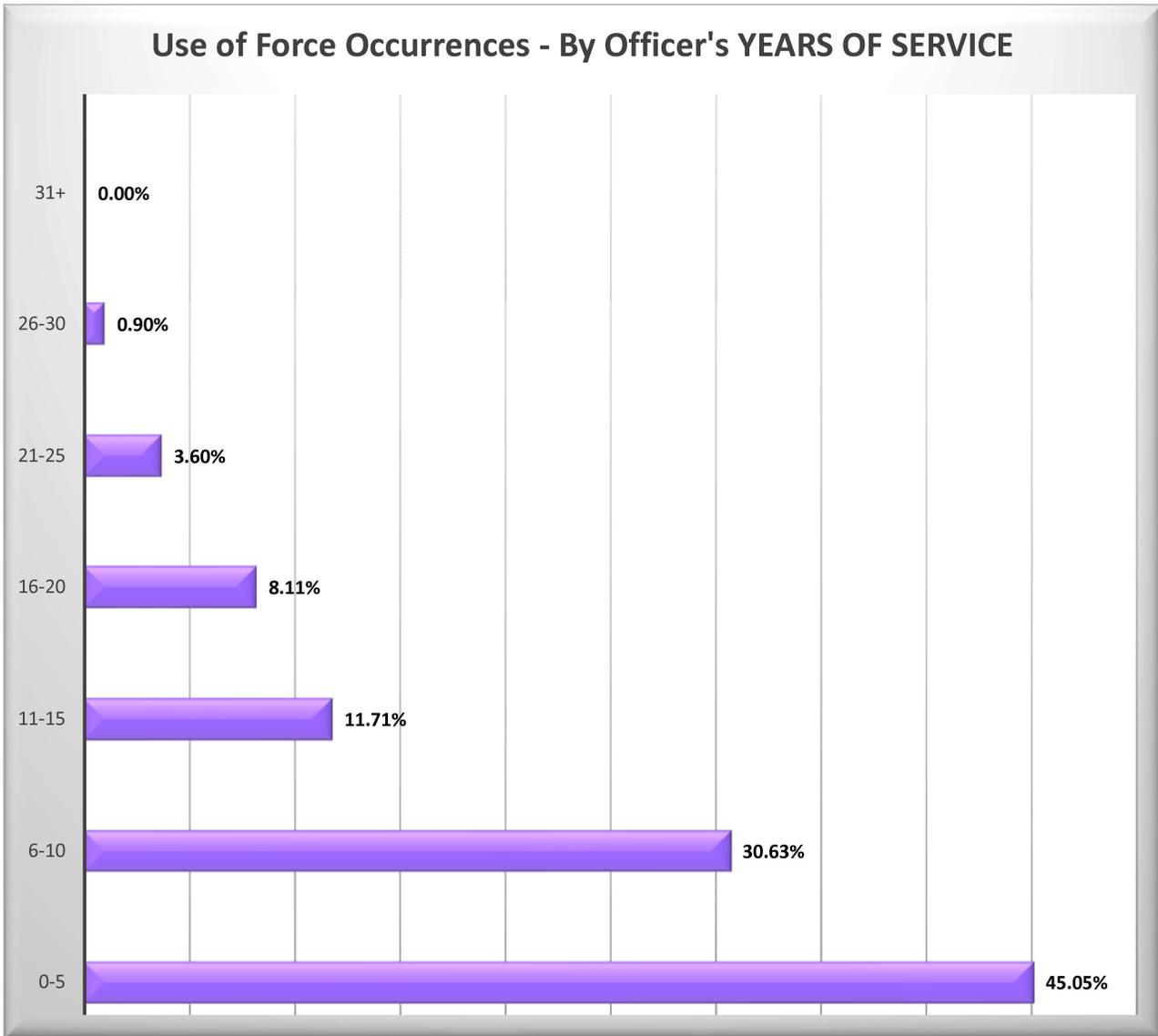
Type of Force Used	Times Used	Times Effective
Firearm Pointed at Subject	5	5
Firearm Discharged		
Electronic Control Weapon	6	6
Impact Projectile		
Hands-Fists-Feet/Restraint	71	71
Vehicle		
Mechanical Restraint	14	14
Optional Reportable	101	50
Explosive Device		
Chemical Agent/Pepper Spray		
Baton		
Blunt Instrument		
Canine		
Other		



Narrative: Data presented for EFFECTIVENESS by WEAPON type
 Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrences - By Officer's YEARS OF SERVICE [KLEAP 6.2.3 e]

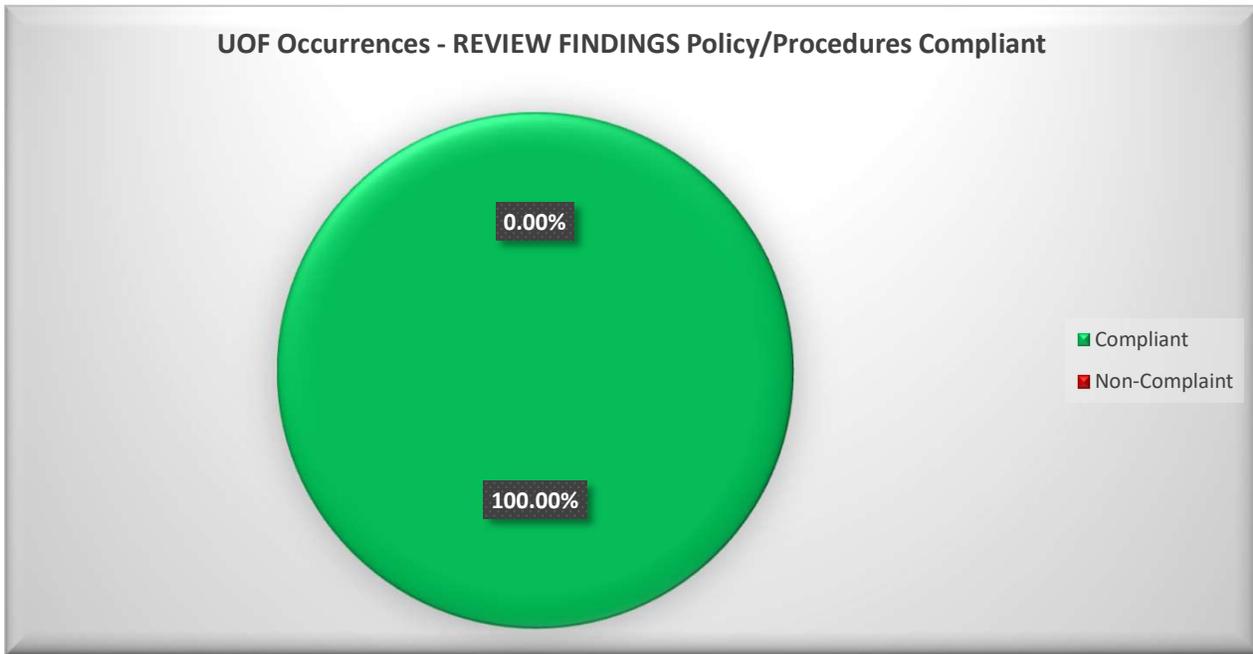
Years of Service	0-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	31+
# of UOF Incidents	50	34	13	9	4	1	



Narrative: Data presented for UOF by OFFICER'S YEARS OF SERVICE
 Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrences - CLEO REVIEW FINDINGS - Policy/Procedures Compliant [KLEAP 6.2.3 e]

Administrative Review Findings	Compliant	Non-Compliant	Total Occurrences
UOF Compliant with Policy/Procedures	111		111

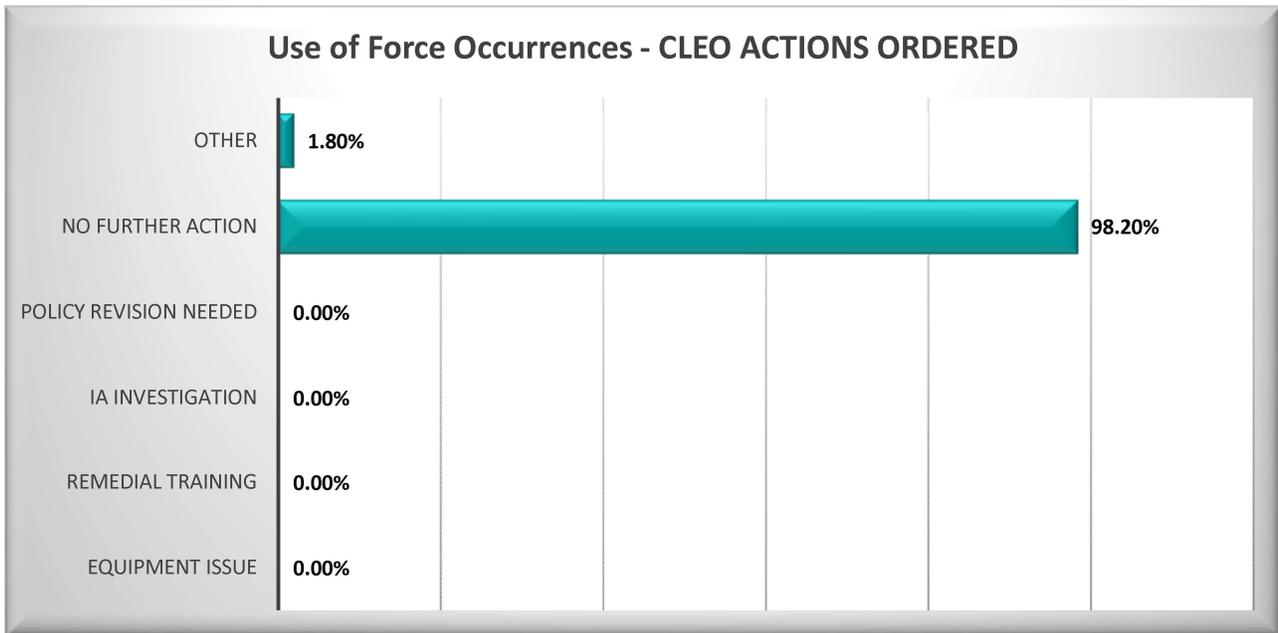


Narrative: Data presented for CLEO REVIEW UOF INCIDENT WAS POLICY/PROCEDURE COMPLIANT
Type narrative here.

Total Use of Force Occurrences - CLEO ACTION(s) Ordered [KLEAP 6.2.3 e]

**Note - Multiple Actions could apply to a single Use of Force incident*

Actions - Per CLEO	# of Actions
Equipment Issue	
Remedial Training	
IA Investigation	
Policy Revision Needed	
No Further Action	109
Other	2

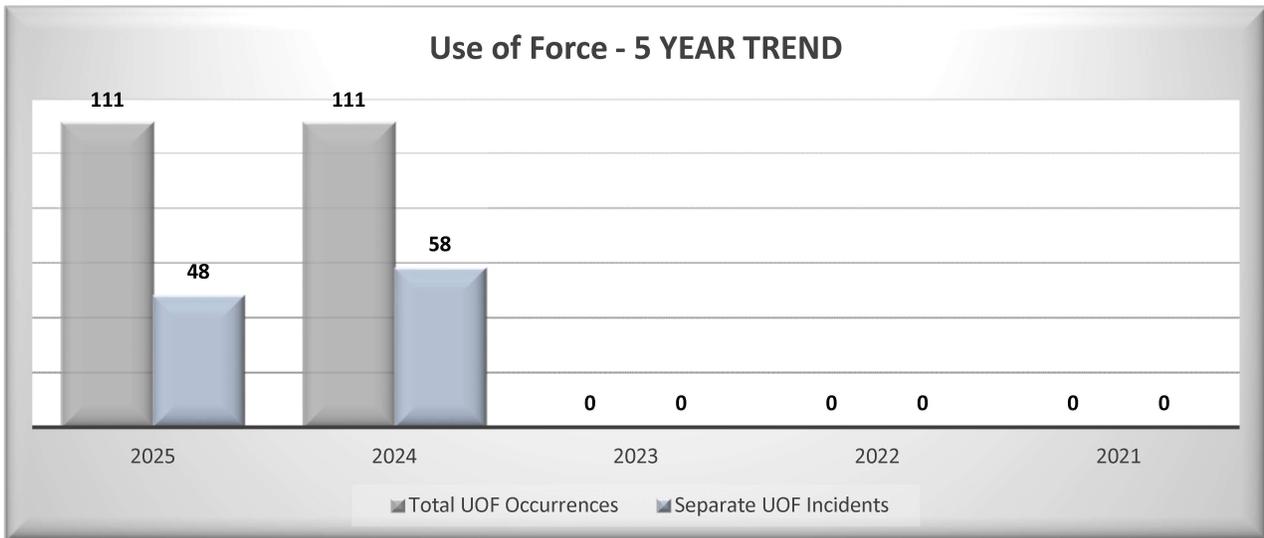


Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force Occurrences - CLEO ACTIONS ORDERED

Type narrative here.

Use of Force - 5 YR TREND

Reporting Year	Total UOF Occurrences	Separate UOF Incidents
2025	111	48
2024	111	58
2023		
2022		
2021		



Narrative: Data presented for Use of Force Occurrences - 5-YEAR TREND
Type narrative here.